The Sin of Unforgiveness

- Forgiveness can be one of the most difficult things to do
- Romans 12:14
- Matthew 5:44
- Grudges and un-forgiveness are often harbored for years or a lifetime
- But what has God said?

- Forgiveness must be understood in light of what brings about its need
 - Sin; wrong
- In this lesson, we're talking about being wronged
- God is the author of forgiveness
- His attitude
 - Joel 2:13
 - Luke 23:34

- □ What does it mean to forgive?
- What is not forgiveness?
- Why should we forgive?
- How bad is unforgiveness?
- What are some wrong attitudes?
- □ How should we forgive?
- Cultivating a heart of forgiveness

What does it mean to forgive?

- How does God forgive?
- Acts 2:38
 - · Remit, dismiss, release
- Acts 3:19
 - Blot out
- Hebrews 8:12
 - Remember no more
- Romans 3:24
 - No longer charged with penalty
 - Freely as a gift without payment, neither merited nor deserved
 - Undeserved
 - Originating with grace undeserved favor; kindness toward the ill-deserving

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- How does God forgive?
- Colossians 2:13
 - Fully, not partially
- Luke 15:20-24
 - Whole-heartedly, not with reservation or caution
- l John 1:9-10
 - Repeatedly for the child of God who repents and confesses his sin to his Father

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What is *not* forgiveness?

- Certainly not retaliation
 - Matthew 5:43-44
- Ignoring, shunning those who wrong us
 - Book, chapter, verse?
 - Matthew 5:44-45 "do good"
- Won't retaliate, but will harbor bitterness and ill-will
 - Ephesians 4:31-32
- Just ignore the sin?
 - Matthew 18:15

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Why should we forgive?

- Because it is commanded
 - Mark 11:25
 - Colossians 3:13
 - Violation: Sin
- Because we have been forgiven
 - Ephesians 4:32
- Because it is part of loving others
 - 1 Peter 4:8
- Because it is practice of the "golden rule"
 - Luke 6:31

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How bad is unforgiveness?

- If I am unforgiving, God will not forgive me
 - Mark 11:26
 - 1 John 1:8
- Unforgiveness is destructive
 - To others
 - 2 Corinthians 2:7-11
 - To self
 - Proverbs 8:36
 - Hebrews 12:14-15
 - James 3:13-16
 - Influence
 - John 13:35

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How bad is unforgiveness?

- If I am unforgiving, torment awaits me
 - Matthew 18:31-34
 - What if I die, holding within me unforgiveness?
- How does Jesus describe the unforgiving in the parable?
 - Wicked, v.32
 - Without compassion, without pity, v.33
 - Unreasonable, v.33
 - Is this how you want to be known by God?
 - Romans 1:31

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What are some wrong attitudes?

- "'I'll forgive but never forget"
 - Hebrews 8:12
- "I just can't"
 - 1 John 5:3
- "I will when I feel like it"
 - Colossians 3:12-13
 - 1 Peter 3:9
 - John 13:17
 - Proverbs 27:1

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How should we forgive?

- Ephesians 4:32
- Freely not forced nor coerced
- From the heart not lip-service
 - Matthew 18:35
- Abundantly not partially; unnumbered
- Quickly not a little bit over time
- Finally not to be brought up again

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Cultivating a heart of forgiveness

- Remember your forgiveness
 - Matthew 18:23-35
 - Humility and proper estimation of self
- Pray about it
 - Matthew 5:44
 - Ask God for help
 - Pray for the person's good
- Speak kindly to and about the person who has wronged you
- Cultivate mercy and compassion
 - Matthew 5:7
 - James 2:13
 - Practicing goodness, kindness, good deeds, good words

Practicing forgiveness in every relationship

- Husband, Wife
- Children
- Parents, children
- Brother, sister in the body of Christ
- In the world
 - Work
 - School
 - Play

Examine Yourself: Have I really forgiven?

- Do I secretly rejoice at his problems?
- Do I purposely avoid his presence?
- Is his wrong to me still vivid in my mind?
- Do I brood over wrong done to me?
- Do I pray to God for him?
- Have I sought opportunity to do favor?